

CTJ Issue Brief: The Bush Tax Cuts in Ohio

In his first three years, President George W. Bush has presided over three rounds of major tax cuts, including special tax breaks for capital gains and dividends, reductions in personal income tax rates, estate tax repeal and an array of corporate tax loopholes. This issue brief summarizes the findings of several previously released CTJ analyses of the Bush tax cuts, focusing on their impact on Ohioans at different income levels and on how Ohio residents are affected by the ballooning federal debt.

Ohio's Wealthiest Residents Benefit Most From Bush Tax Cuts

The Bush tax cuts that have taken effect so far are heavily tilted toward the very wealthiest taxpayers—and the tax cuts will become even more regressive in the future. The following table shows the impact of the Bush tax cuts on Ohioans in each year from 2001 to 2006.

- In 2003, the top one percent of Ohioans, with average incomes of \$638,000, get 22.1 percent of the Bush tax cuts that go to Ohioans, with an average tax cut of \$33,907. By 2006, this group will get 28.7 percent of the tax cuts.
- In contrast, the poorest sixty percent of Ohio residents, with average incomes of \$22,000, collectively get only 18.1 percent of the Bush tax cuts in 2003.
- The poorest twenty percent of Ohioans, with an average income of \$10,000, get an average of \$94 from the Bush tax cuts in 2003. This is only 1.2 percent of the total tax cuts for Ohioans.
- The average tax cut for the middle twenty percent of Ohioans in 2003 is \$824. That falls to \$553 in 2006.

Impact of the Bush tax cuts enacted so far on Ohioans, 2001-2006

Calendar years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Ohio Income Group	Ave tax cut	Ave tax cut	Ave tax cut	Ave tax cut	Ave tax cut	Ave tax cut	% of tax cut	% of tax cut	% of tax cut	% of tax cut	% of tax cut	% of tax cut	
Lowest 20%	\$ 10,000	\$ -59	\$ -84	\$ -94	\$ -99	\$ -77	\$ -80	2.8%	2.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%
Second 20%	\$ 22,000	-284	-354	-478	-496	-385	-392	13.5%	8.2%	6.2%	6.0%	7.5%	7.8%
Middle 20%	\$ 35,000	-377	-543	-824	-861	-539	-553	18.1%	12.7%	10.7%	10.5%	10.6%	11.0%
Fourth 20%	\$ 53,000	-539	-825	-1,428	-1,494	-896	-905	25.8%	19.2%	18.5%	18.2%	17.6%	18.1%
Next 15%	\$ 85,000	-708	-1,270	-2,720	-2,894	-1,724	-1,541	25.4%	22.2%	26.4%	26.3%	25.3%	23.1%
Next 4%	\$ 165,000	-931	-2,785	-5,722	-6,021	-3,171	-2,405	8.9%	13.0%	14.8%	14.7%	12.5%	9.6%
Top 1%	\$ 638,000	-2,231	-19,419	-33,907	-37,910	-25,443	-28,722	5.3%	22.7%	22.1%	23.1%	25.0%	28.7%
ALL	\$ 49,000	\$ -413	\$ -849	\$ -1,526	\$ -1,630	\$ -1,010	\$ -991	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
ADDENDUM:													
Poorest 60%	\$ 22,000	\$ -240	\$ -327	\$ -466	\$ -486	\$ -334	\$ -342	34.5%	22.9%	18.1%	17.7%	19.6%	20.5%
Top 20%	\$ 129,000	\$ -829	\$ -2,482	\$ -4,884	\$ -5,279	\$ -3,203	\$ -3,075	39.7%	57.9%	63.3%	64.1%	62.8%	61.4%

Increased Debt More than Offsets the Impact of the Bush Tax Cuts

While the three Bush tax cuts enacted so far are targeted to the wealthy, the explosion in federal debt that accompanies the tax cuts will fall on the backs of all Ohioans. When the added debt burden and the tax reductions are netted together, the Bush tax cuts are even more clearly a bad deal for Ohioans at all but the top income levels:

Net Burden of Bush Fiscal Policies 2001-2006, Ohio Taxpayers

Total	\$110.1 Billion
Per Person	\$ 9,641
Per Family of Four	\$ 38,563

- Between 2001 and 2006, Ohio taxpayers will receive \$35.6 billion in tax cuts—but will face \$145.7 billion in added federal debt, for a net added burden of \$110.1 billion.
- This means that the net impact of the Bush fiscal policies so far is an added burden of \$9,641 per Ohio resident—or \$38,563 for an Ohio family of four.
- For the middle 20 percent of Ohio taxpayers, the net burden of Bush’s tax and budget policies will average \$21,065 over the six-year period.

The Bush Debt Buildup versus Tax Cuts: Six-Year Totals by State

Calendar years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	01-06 total
Impact on All Ohioans (\$Billions)							
Total Tax Cuts	\$ 2.3	\$ 4.7	\$ 8.4	\$ 9.0	\$ 5.6	\$ 5.6	\$ 35.6
Added Debt	14.8	21.8	27.5	26.3	26.4	29.0	145.7
Net Added Burdens	\$ 12.5	\$ 17.1	\$ 19.1	\$ 17.3	\$ 20.8	\$ 23.4	\$ 110.1
Average Impact on Middle 20% of Ohioans							
Average tax cuts	\$ -377	\$ -543	\$ -824	\$ -861	\$ -539	\$ -553	\$ -3,697
Average added debt	\$ +2,570	\$ +3,769	\$ +4,721	\$ +4,456	\$ +4,438	\$ +4,808	\$ +24,762
Average net added burden	\$ +2,194	\$ +3,226	\$ +3,896	\$ +3,595	\$ +3,899	\$ +4,256	\$ +21,065

Most Taxpayers Receive Less than \$100 from the 2003 Tax Cuts

President Bush describes his 2003 round of tax cuts as “on average, a tax cut of \$1,126” a year. This statistic is misleading, since most Ohioans get far less than this “average.” In fact, many Ohioans get less than \$100 from the 2003 Bush tax cuts in 2003—and most will get less than \$100 a year after 2004.

- In 2003, 48 percent of Ohioans will get less than \$100 from the 2003 tax bill.
- By 2006, 5 million Ohio taxpayers—89 percent of all state residents—will receive less than \$100 in tax cuts as a result of the latest Bush tax cut.

Ohio Taxpayers Getting \$100 or Less from the Bush 2003 Tax Cut Program, 2003-2006							
<\$100 in 2003		<\$100 in 2004		<\$100 in 2005		<\$100 in 2006	
#-000	% of TPs	#-000	% of TPs	#-000	% of TPs	#-000	% of TPs
2,635	48%	2,586	47%	4,200	75%	5,004	89%

Child Credit Expansion Bypasses Many Ohio Families

One of the mostly highly touted provisions of the 2003 Bush tax cut, the temporary increase in the per-child tax credit to \$1,000, actually provides no benefit for many Ohio families with children. In particular:

How the \$1,000 Child Credit Affects Ohio Families with Children Under 17 in 2003

# of Families Not Helped	289,468
% of Families Not Helped	19%
# of Kids Not Helped	498,594

- More than 289,000 Ohio families—with 499,000 children under 17—will get zero benefit from the 2003 boost in the child credit.
- These families represent 19 percent of Ohio families with children under 17 (excluding the small number of families ineligible for the child credit because their incomes are too high).

CTJ Fifty-State Analyses of the Bush Tax Cut on the Internet: Where to Find Them

Distributional Impact of the 2003 Tax Cuts by State: www.ctj.org/html/gwb03st.htm .

Net Impact of Added Debt and Tax Cuts, First Three Bush Tax Cuts: www.ctj.org/pdf/debt0903.pdf .

Taxpayers Receiving Less than \$100 from 2003 cuts: www.ctj.org/pdf/2003statecut.pdf .

Child Credit Expansion Bypasses Many Families: www.ctj.org/pdf/2003statekid.pdf .